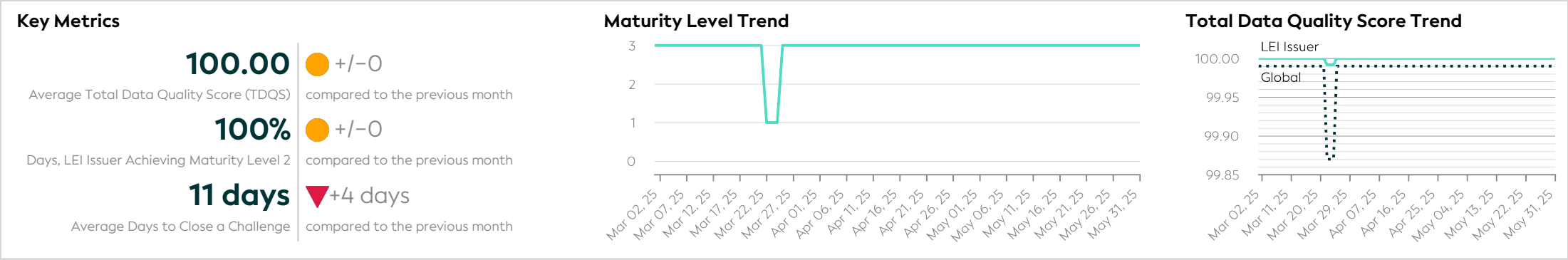


Strate

Data Quality Report | May 2025



Summary



Details

